

#### 800 years of climate adaptation

Johan Remijn

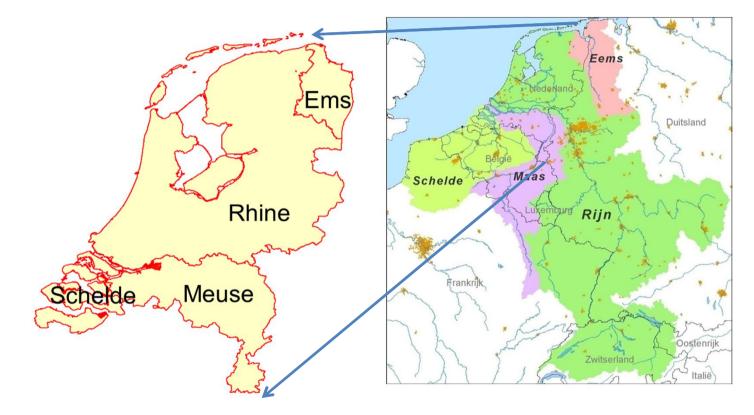




#### The Netherlands

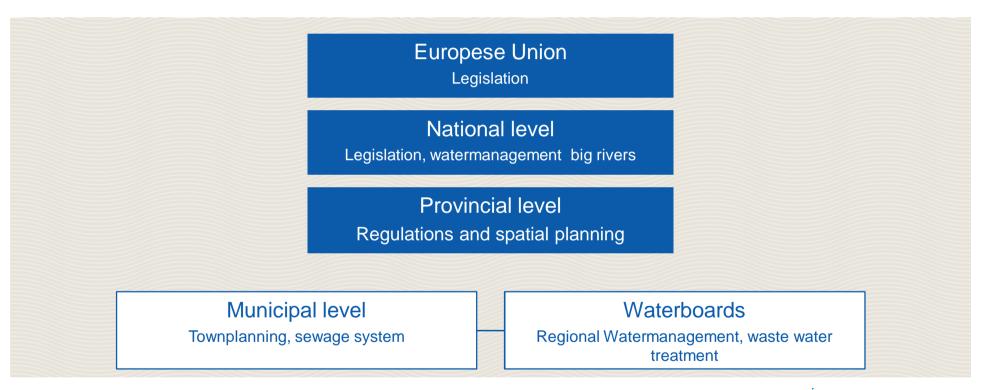


#### **International level**





#### Watergovernance in the Nederlands





#### The Netherlands without flooddefense

29% of the Netherlands under sealevel

55% of the Netherlands will flood

9 million people

70% of GDP





#### Primary pumping stations Rijnland





#### Watermanagement since 1255

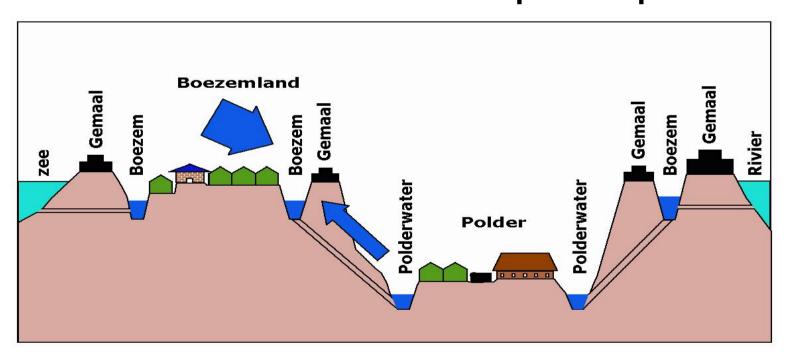




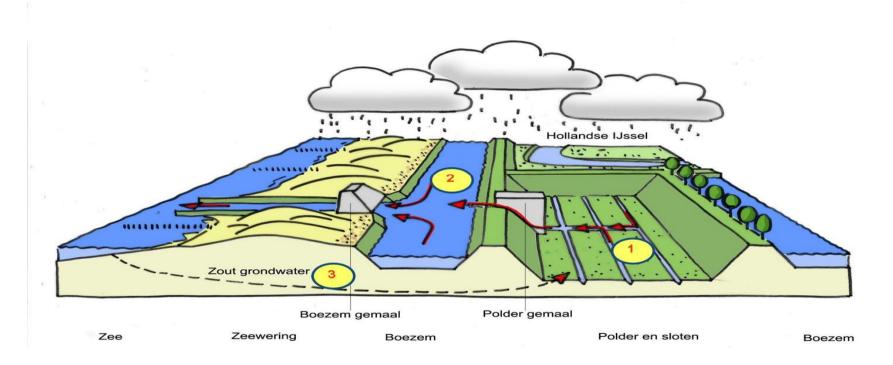




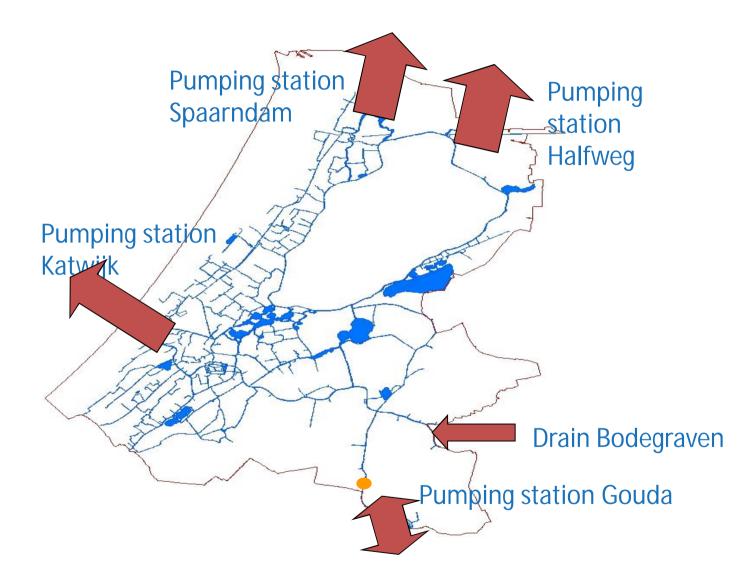
## Water Distribution: Store, Retain, Drain principles



#### Watermanagement 2018

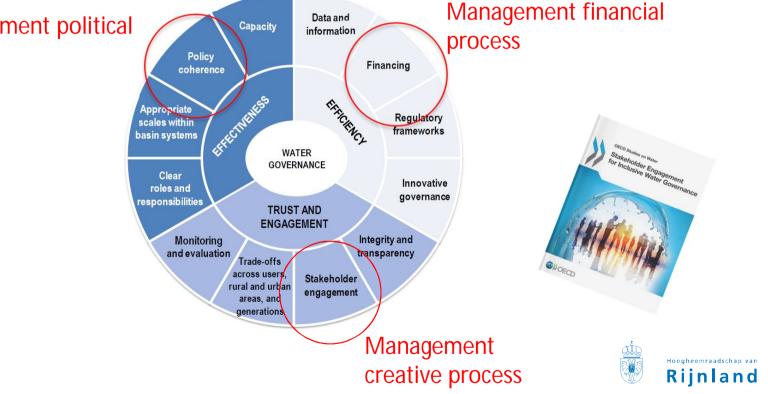


Hoogheemraadschap van Rijnland



#### **OECD** principles on Water Governance

Management political process



# Financial process: flood protection programmes





Rijkswaterstaat Ministerie van Infrastructuur en Milieu

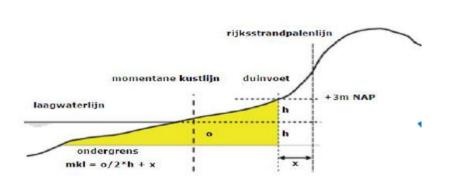
Current programs:	Time period	Budget
Maaswerken	: 1997 – 2020	
• Room for the River	: 2006 – 2015	€ 2,3 billion
• HWBP-2	: 2007 – 2017	€ 3,2 billion
Actual HWBP	: 2018 – 2023	€ 1,9 billion

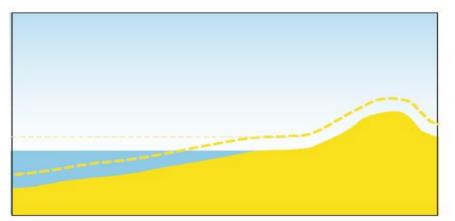




### Coastal erosion management

- Standard 1991 = basic coastal line
- Standard 2001 = BCL+ sea level development



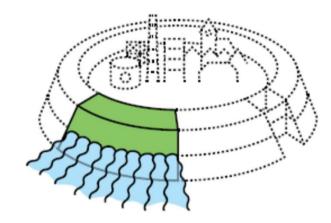


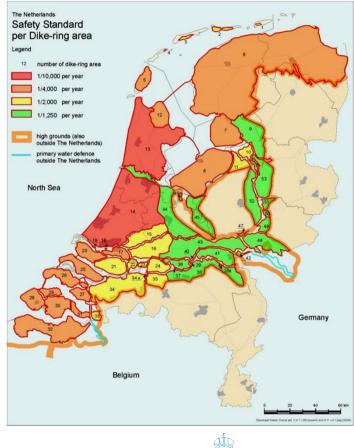
#### Management political process



23 februari 2011

#### Floodriskmanagement Standards 2008







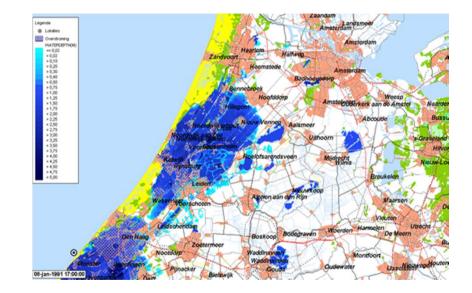
#### New Dutch norms: risk based approach

#### Individual risk of dying by flooding of 1:100.000

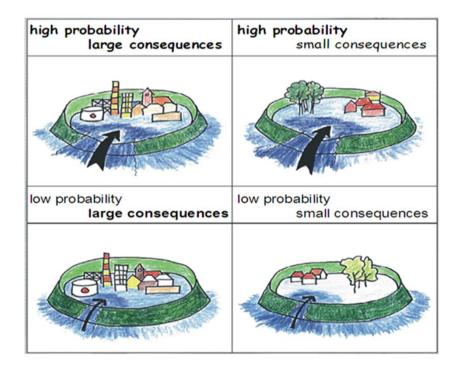


Flooding Zeeland 1953

#### Risk = Probability x Consequences



#### Management of risks

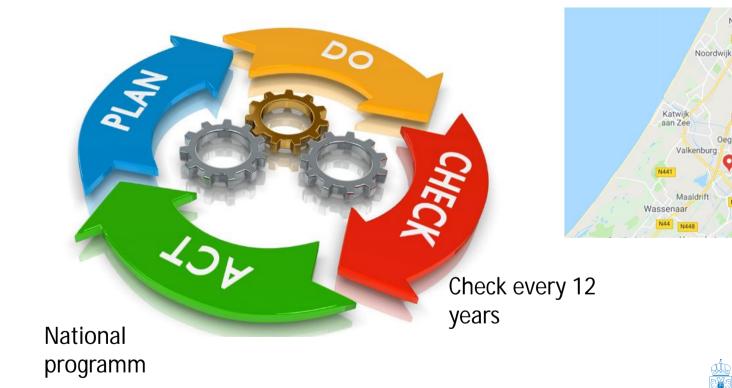


#### Flood-risk management: 3 layers

- 1. Prevention
- 2. Spatial planning
- 3. Disaster management



#### Floodriskmanagement





Noordwijkerhout

A44 Warmond

Oegstgeest

Sassenheim

Archimedesweg 1 Leiden

A4

N11

Lisse

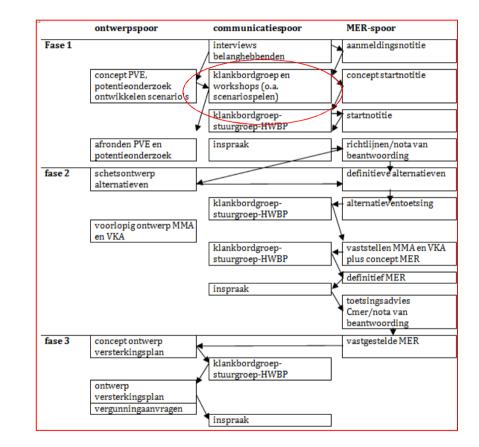
Kaag

#### How do we select the best solution?

- Environmental Impact Assessment
  - Safety/sustainability
  - Living- and social environment
  - Green areas (incl. archaeology and cultural history)
- Social cost-benefit analysis
- Management creative process

#### **Process scheme:**

design - track
communication - track
EIA - track

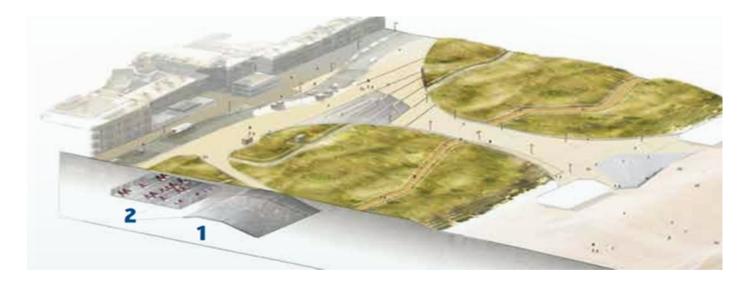


#### Management creative process



- Stimulate cooperation between stakeholders
- Find solution with support
- No words but images
- Negotiation between stakeholders

### Example coastal protection integrated design Katwijk



#### Climate stresstest 2018











#### **Collective challenge**



